



WM Barbara Spencer
WP Joe Spencer



AUGUST 2023 WEEKLY READER #1



- VOL.5 ISSUE.

August Birthdays

- 4 Rae Lummus
- 6 Lloyd Addy
- 7 Madge Moore
- 12 Mary Calvert
- 13 Patricia Alden
- 15 Jean James
- 17 Hobie Henderson
- 22 Patricia Echols
- 23 Jean Seets
- 28 Lannon Caldwell
- 29 Dorothy Kilgore



Grab a pencil and piece of paper. How many words can you make using the letters in "Great Lakes" We found 72.



TMRC Daylight Chapter #1145
August 28 – Stated Meeting 1:30 pm

AUGUST:
flower: Gladiola
Birthstone: Peridot
Zodiac Signs: Leo = July 23 - August 22 : Virgo=Aug 23 -Sep 23



The Great Lakes, also called the Great Lakes of North America, are a series of large interconnected freshwater lakes in the east-central interior of North America that connect to the Atlantic Ocean via the Saint Lawrence River. The five lakes are Superior, Michigan, Huron, Erie, and Ontario and they are in general on or near the Canada–United States border. Hydrologically, Michigan and Huron are a single body of water joined at the Straits of Mackinac. The Great Lakes Waterway enables modern travel and shipping by water among the lakes.

The Great Lakes are the largest group of freshwater lakes on Earth by total area and are second-largest by total volume, containing 21% of the world's surface fresh water by volume. The total surface is 94,250 square miles (244,106 km²), and the total volume (measured at the low water datum) is 5,439 cubic miles

. (CONT'D PG 2...)

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

UNSEE
 LAFAT
 RANCOB
 SURJIT



Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Print answer here THE 2

GREAT LAKES

M	O	E	Y	O	W	F	V	V	T	H	N	T	Y
I	L	L	I	N	O	I	S	A	O	H	I	O	Y
N	S	N	E	T	L	E	S	I	D	O	D	W	M
N	Q	G	R	A	T	W	F	C	I	H	V	J	T
E	G	B	I	R	H	Y	J	K	O	C	X	O	M
S	Z	P	E	I	T	O	T	A	S	N	Z	O	T
O	E	V	G	O	R	T	P	K	M	S	S	F	A
T	C	P	I	S	U	P	E	R	I	O	R	I	U
A	A	N	E	W	O	R	K	N	B	J	L	N	
I	N	D	I	A	N	A	K	Q	U	E	B	E	C
T	A	M	M	I	C	H	I	G	A	N	N	F	D
C	L	B	G	S	T	W	E	Q	X	U	Y	Z	T
U	P	E	N	N	S	Y	L	V	A	N	I	A	W
V	R	H	U	R	O	N	R	F	B	V	U	U	S

- ERIE
- SUPERIOR
- HURON
- MICHIGAN
- ONTARIO
- ILLINOIS
- OHIO
- MINNESOTA
- WISCONSIN
- INDIANA
- NEWYORK
- PENNSYLVANIA
- QUEBEC
- CANAL

(CONT'D)

The Great Lakes began to form at the end of the Last Glacial Period around 14,000 years ago, as retreating ice sheets exposed the basins they had carved into the land, which then filled with meltwater. The lakes have been a major source for transportation, migration, trade, and fishing, serving as a habitat to many aquatic species in a region with much biodiversity.

--- Though the five lakes lie in separate basins, they form a single, naturally interconnected body of fresh water, within the Great Lakes Basin. As a chain of lakes and rivers, they connect the east-central interior of North America to the Atlantic Ocean. From the interior to the outlet at the Saint Lawrence River, water flows from Superior to Huron and Michigan, southward to Erie, and finally northward to Lake Ontario. The lakes drain a large watershed via many rivers and contain approximately 35,000 islands. There are also several thousand smaller lakes, often called "inland lakes", within the basin.----

Lake Michigan is the only one of the Great Lakes that is entirely within the United States; the others form a water boundary between the United States and Canada. The lakes are divided among the jurisdictions of the Canadian province of Ontario and the U.S. states of Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and New York. (cont'd on pg 3)



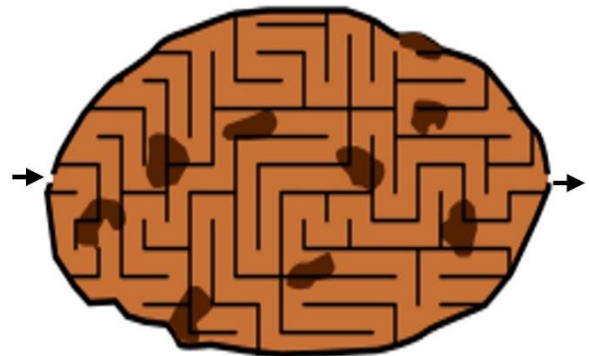
FIND 10 DIFFERENCES



Turnip answers: ENSUE, FATAL, CARBON, JURIST
THE FIRST 2 TBAR



Chocolate chip cookies were a case of accidental success! Ruth Graves Wakefield wanted to experiment with her regular chocolate cookies and added chunks of a chocolate bar into the dough. The chunks didn't mix well, giving birth to chocolate chip cookies.



Shipping connection to the ocean

Although the Saint Lawrence Seaway and Great Lakes Waterway make the Great Lakes accessible to ocean-going vessels,[31] shifts in shipping to wider ocean-going container ships—which do not fit through the locks on these routes—have limited container shipping on the lakes.

Despite their vast size, large sections of the Great Lakes freeze over in winter, interrupting most shipping from January to March. Some icebreakers ply the lakes, keeping the shipping lanes open through other periods of ice on the lakes.

==== The Great Lakes are connected by the Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal to the Gulf of Mexico via the Illinois River (from the Chicago River) and the Mississippi River. An alternate track is via the Illinois River (from Chicago), to the Mississippi, up the Ohio, and then through the Tennessee–Tombigbee Waterway (a combination of a series of rivers and lakes and canals), to Mobile Bay and the Gulf of Mexico. Commercial tug-and-barge traffic on these waterways is heavy====

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Lake Erie

From the Erie tribe, a shortened form of the Iroquoian word erielhonan 'long tail'.

Lake Huron

Named for the inhabitants of the area, the Wyandot (or "Hurons"), by the first French explorers. The Wyandot originally referred to the lake by the name karegnondi, a word which has been variously translated as "Freshwater Sea", "Lake of the Hurons", or simply "lake".[44][45]

Lake Michigan

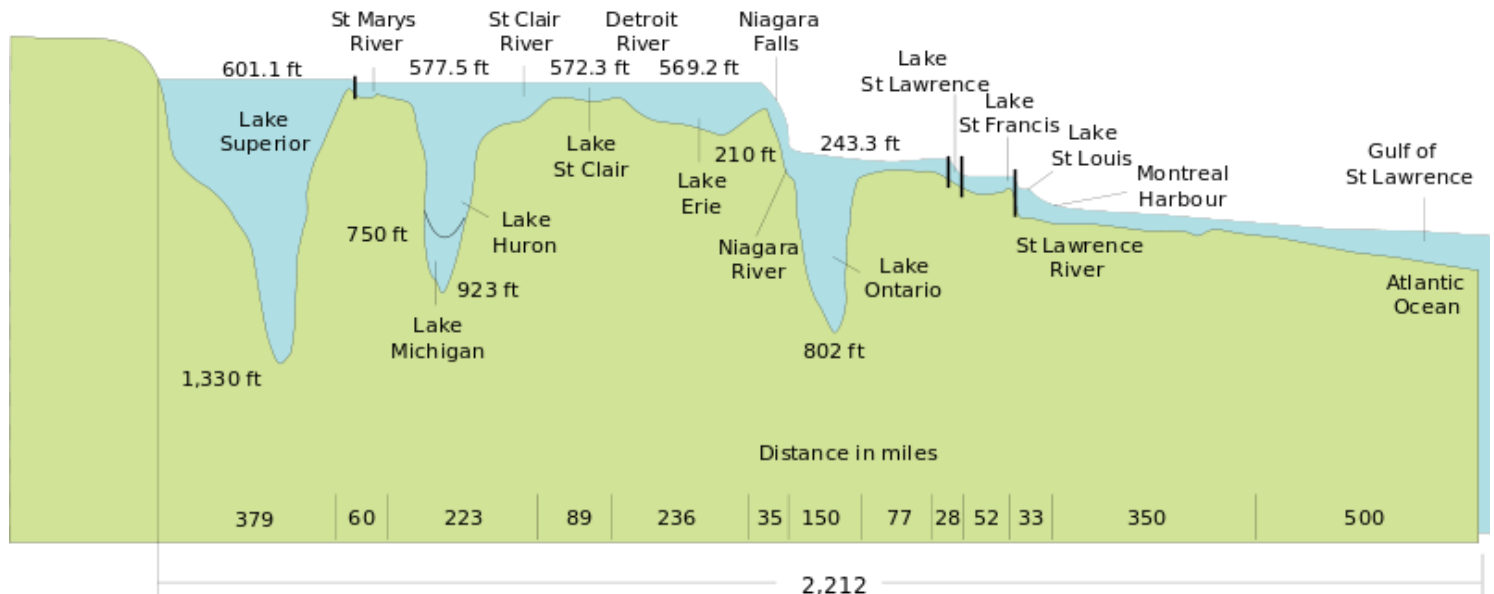
From the Ojibwe word mishi-gami "great water" or "large lake".

Lake Ontario

From the Wyandot word ontar'io "lake of shining waters".

Lake Superior

English translation of the French term lac supérieur "upper lake", referring to its position north of Lake Huron. The indigenous Ojibwe call it gichi-gami (from Ojibwe gichi "big, large, great"; gami "water, lake, sea"). Popularized in French-influenced transliteration as Gitchigumi as in Gordon Lightfoot's 1976 story song "The Wreck of the Edmund Fitzgerald", or Gitchee Gumee as in Henry Wadsworth Longfellow's 1855 epic poem, The Song of Hiawatha



An easy way to remember the names is HOMES = Huron Ontario Michigan Erie Superior