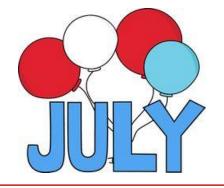


WM Barbara Spencer WP Joe Spencer





JULY 2023 WEEKLY READER #1

Happy

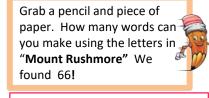
Birthday

- VOL.5 ISSUE. 27



## July Birthdays

- 8 Annie Ruland
- 9 Robert Cagley
- 9 Ann George
- 12 Don Sebastian
- 12 Tricia Henderson
- 15 Claudia Blair
- 19 Mary Tomlinson
- 28 Rowena DeLano



TMRC Daylight Chapter #1145 July 24 - Stated Meeting 1:30 pm

flower: Larkspur

Birthstone: ruby

July:

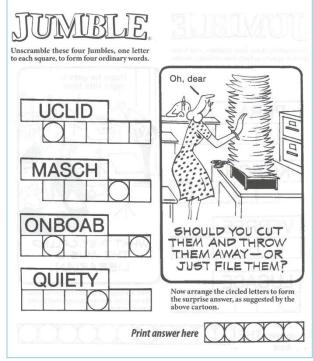


## The **Mount Rushmore** National

Memorial is a national memorial centered on a colossal sculpture carved into the granite face of Mount Rushmore in the Black Hills near Keystone, South Dakota, United States. Sculptor Gutzon Borglum designed the sculpture, called Shrine of Democracy, and oversaw the project's execution from 1927 to 1941 with the help of his son, Lincoln Borglum. The sculpture features the 60-foot-tall (18 m) heads of four United States presidents: George Washington (1732–1799), Thomas Jefferson (1743–1826), Theodore Roosevelt (1858-1919) and Abraham Lincoln (1809-1865). Mount Rushmore attracts more than two million visitors annually. The four presidents were chosen to represent the nation's birth, growth, development and preservation, respectively. The memorial park covers 1,278 acres (2.00 sq mi; 5.17 km2) and the mountain's elevation is 5.725 feet (1,745 m) above sea level. (CONT'D PG 2...)



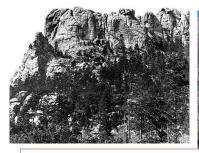
Zodiac Signs: Cancer = June 21 -**July 22 Leo = July 23 - August 22** 



## MOUNT RUSHMORE

L	T	R	0	0	S	E	V	E	L	Т	U	1	G
F	J	В	P	U	M	J	M	Q	S	R	Q	V	G
I	S	R	R	S	С	U	L	P	T	U	R	E	G
P	Y	В	E	D	L	S	F	Y	Α	N	G	W	Т
Α	M	T	S	Y	1	Н	Y	С	T	Α	В	Α	X
R	В	U	1	N	N	M	M	Α	U	T	D	S	D
K	0	Q	D	Α	С	E	K	V	E	I	J	Н	E
N	L	F	Е	M	0	M	C	Z	C	0	E	1	C
N	G	Α	N	1	L	0	J	1	Т	Α	S	N	Α
S	Н	С	Т	Т	N	R	Α	J	С	L	S	G	R
X	E	E	S	E	X	1	0	M	C	U	Z	Т	٧
X	Α	S	Y	K	G	Α	S	Н	D	F	E	0	E
Z	D	Т	V	V	Y	L	K	N	D	S	N	N	D
M	S	J	E	F	F	E	R	S	0	N	J	Y	Н

CARVED MEMORIAL PARK **PRESIDENTS JEFFERSON** NATIOAL **SCULPTURE** STATUE DYNAMITE WASHINGTON LINCOLN SYMBOL ROOSEVELT **HEADS FACES** 





(CONT'D

The sculptor chose Mount Rushmore in part because it faces southeast for maximum sun exposure. The carving was the idea of Doane Robinson, a historian for the state of South Dakota. Robinson originally wanted the sculpture to feature American West heroes, such as Lewis and Clark, their expedition guide Sacagawea, Oglala Lakota chief Red Cloud, Buffalo Bill Cody, and Oglala Lakota chief Crazy Horse. Borglum believed that the sculpture should have broader appeal and chose the four presidents.

Between October 4, 1927, and October 31, 1941, Gutzon Borglum and 400 workers sculpted the colossal 60-foot-high carvings of United States Presidents George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Theodore Roosevelt, and Abraham Lincoln to represent the first 150 years of American history. These presidents were selected by Borglum because of their role in preserving the Republic and expanding its territory. The carving of Mount Rushmore involved the use of dynamite, followed by the process of "honeycombing", where workers drill holes close together, allowing small pieces to be removed by hand. In total, about 450,000 short tons of rock were blasted off the mountainside.



The image of Thomas Jefferson was originally intended to appear in the area at Washington's right, but after the work there was begun, the rock was found to be unsuitable, so the work on Jefferson's figure was dynamited, and a new figure was sculpted to Washington's left.



Jumble answers: LUCID, CHASM, BABOON, EQUIETY

